

**English translations to the German general abbreviations**

*	reconstructed (unattested) form
G(!)	<i>Qal</i> conjugation (despite <i>Hiph 'il</i> appearance)
[ ]	semantic components, e.g. [human]
{ }	Masoretic form type, e. g. { <i>Q<sup>e</sup>TaLyāhû</i> }
+D	defective variant exists
1	first person
2	second person
3	third person
Adj.	Adjective
Äg.	Egyptian
Äga.	Egyptian-Aramaic
Acc.	accusative
akkad.	Akkadian
ammon.	Ammonite
amurr.	Amorite
ana.	ancient north Arabian
arab.	Arabic
aram.	Aramaic
arch.	archaic
Art.	article
asa.	ancient south arabian



assim.	through assimilation
assy.	Assyrian
AV	dynamic verb
ba.	Biblical-Aramaic
babyl.	Babylonian
bh.	Biblical-Hebrew
bzw.	respectively
CL	Codex Leningradensis
CsV	construct-genitive relation
D-	D-stem ( <i>Pi 'ēl</i> )
d.h.	that is
det(.)	determinate
Dp -	D-stem (passive; <i>Pu 'al</i> )
du./Du.	Dual
edom.	Edomite
eh.	Epigraphic Hebrew
Eleph.	Elephantine
ePP	enclitic personal pronoun (pronominal suffix)
etc.	et cetera
evtl.	perhaps
EW	one-word name
ExPtk	existence particle



ExNS	nominal sentence with existence particle
f.	feminine
Fradv	interrogative adverb
FrS	interrogative sentence
FrPron	interrogative pronoun
G-	pure stem ( <i>Qal</i> )
GN	god name
Gp -	pure stem (passive)
gr.	Greek
H-	H-stem ( <i>Hiph 'il</i> )
had.	hadramitic
h.c.	Chireq compaginis
HE	hypocoristic suffix
hebr.	hebrew
Hp	H-stem (passive; <i>Hoph 'al</i> )
i. A.	in general
Imp.	imperative
i. W.	essentially
- indet(.)	indeterminate
ja.	Jewish-Aramaic
K	Ketib
kanaan.	Canaanite



keilschr.	cuneiform
KF	abbreviated form of a personal name without the theophoric element
KN	collective name (n. trib.)
künstl.- lit.	artificial-literary
L-	L-stem
l. c.	lege cum
lihj.	Lihjanic
Luk.	Lucian recension
LXX	Septuagint
LXX <sup>BAS</sup>	Septuagint according to the Codex Vaticanus/Alexandrinus/Sinaiticus
m.	masculine
metath.	by metathesis
mh.	Medieval Hebrew
min.	Minaeic
moab.	Moabite
Mod	modal particle
MSS	manuscripts
MT	Masoretic text
Mur.	Wadi Murabbaʿat
N-	N-stem ( <i>Niph'al</i> )
nab.	Nabatean

NG	nominal group
nh.	Modern Hebrew
nonn.	nonnulli
NS	nominal sentence
NT	name bearer
ON	place name
or.	Oriental (Babylonian) vocalization
P(.)	predicate, pausa
palm.	Palmyrene
par.	parallel
pass	passive
Pesch.	Peshitta
phön.	Phoenician
PK	prefix conjugation ('imperfect', <i>YiQTol</i> )
PKK	short form of PK
PKL	long form of the PK
pl./Pl.	plural
PN	personal name
PN-f	name with feminine name bearer
PN-m	name with masculine name bearer
Präp.	preposition
Präp.-Verb.	compound word with a preposition



Pron.-Suff.	pronominal suffix
PronV	prepositional compound
Ptz.	participle
pun.	punic
PV	prepositional compound
PV/R	prepositional compound (recursive)
Q	Qere
qat.	Qatabanic
R-	reflexive stem
ra.	Imperial Aramaic
RF	rudimentary form of a personal name
S	subject
Š-	Š-stem
saf.	Safaitic
Sam./Sam.	Samaritanus / Samaritan Hebrew
sem.	semitic
sg./Sg.	singular
SK	suffix conjugation ('perfect', <i>QaTaL</i> )
sPP	non-enclitic personal pronoun
St. abs.	absolute state
St. cs.	construct state
Sub	noun



Suff.	(pronominal) suffix
sum.	Sumerian
Sy	Syntagma (according to RICHTER Sy1 = subject; Sy2 = direct object; Sy3 = indirect object; Sy4 = prepositional supplement)
syr.	Syriac
tD-	tD-stem ( <i>Hithpa 'ēl</i> )
TE	theophoric element
TF	scribal error
Tg.	Targum
tham.	Thamudic
u. a.	et al.
u. ä.	and the like
u. z.	viz
ugar.	ugaritic
VF	complete form of a personal name
Vg.	Vulgate
see.	compare
Vok	Vocative
VS	verbal sentence
vs.	versus
wörtl.	literally
wsem.	West Semitic
X	any or missing theophoric element



Y            any non-theophoric element

z. B.        for example

ZV         stative verb